

As salāmu 'alaykum wa raḥmatuLlāhi wa barakātuHu.

The following is DarusSalam Seminary's 6th and 7th year curriculum that will be taught in 2020-21, *inshā'Allāh*.

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

6th Year (Introductory Dawrah Year)

Subject: Islāmic Jurisprudence (ar. *Hanafī Fiqh*)

Textbook: Imām Abū al-Ḥasan 'Alī b. Abī Bakr al-Marghīnānī's *al-Hidāyah Sharḥ Bidāyah al-Mubtadi*' (Volumes 3 & 4)

Description: Marghīnānī's acclaimed masterpiece in Ḥanafī Fiqh, *al-Hidāyah Sharḥ Bidāyah al-Mubtadi*', will be perused. *Hidāyah* is based on Imām Qudūrī's *Mukhtaṣar* and Imām Muḥammad's *al-Jāmi' al-Ṣaghīr*. In *Hidāyah*, the author relates differences of opinion from the School's founders along with indicating to the relied-upon opinion in some instances. Accordingly, one will begin exploring cases of difference internal to the School and how those are dealt with by the researchers.

As well, the author systematically presents differences of opinion between the Ḥanafīs and the other Schools. Imām Shāfī'ī's opinions are cited frequently, and the author will present Imām Mālik's opinions too. These opinions are referenced along with their proofs. After citing the differing viewpoints, the author offers responses and counterarguments. Accordingly, this work trains one on how argumentation between jurists is approached and applied. The identification of the *'ilal* that are addressed along with sourcing them to the primary evidence. Along with studying legal rulings in specific cases, this study equips one with insights into the intricate nature of the jurists' efforts.

Learning Objectives:

- Study "Hidāyah Thālith."

- Study "Hidāyah Rābi"."

Subject: Contemporary Islāmic Finance (ar. Figh al-Mu'āmalāt al-Mālīyah al-

Mu'āsirah)

Textbook: Muftī Muhammad Taqī al-'Uthmānī's Figh al-Buyū'

Description: One will study a contemporary presentation of Islāmic commercial law. In

transitioning from the agrarian economies of old through the industrial revolution and

into the modern era, the economic and financial aspects of our lives became more

sophisticated and complex. Today, how a Muslim does business in the modern

marketplace requires a solid understanding of the rules and regulations established by the

Sacred Law. Muftī Muhammad Taqī al-'Uthmānī's Figh al-Buyū' is an excellent

exposition on this topic. Therein, the author is diverse in his approach to the classical

authors while applying their prophetically-inspired positions in the context of what is

current in places where legal systems vary. He further shows how these positions apply in

today's economic sectors. Through a complete reading of this work, one will be

comprehensively aware of Islāmic commercial law in the modern age.

Learning Objectives:

- Peruse a modern take on Islāmic commercial law.

- Understand what is lawful or unlawful for a Muslim in the modern marketplace.

Subject: The Protocols and Etiquettes of Fatwā (ar. *Uṣūl al-Iftā*')

Textbook: Muftī Muhammad Taqī al-Uthmānī's *Usūl al-Iftā' wa Ādābuhu*

Description: Muftī Muhammad Taqī al-Uthmānī's *Usūl al-Iftā' wa Adābuhu* is a detailed work detailing the protocols and procedures for one who provides legal counsel to others in accordance with the relied-upon opinions of the Hanafī School. In the work,

he provides foundational insight into the principles of this most important discipline.

Learning Objectives:

- Learn the principles of *iftā* according to the Hanafī school of thought.

- Appreciate the complexities and rigor of this field.

- Gain insightful information to become a balanced and precise researcher in the field of

jurisprudence.

- Know the etiquettes required for answering people's religious queries.

- Prepare to face the challenge of offering legal counsel to the community according to

the Sacred Law.

Subject: Studies in Hadīth Methodology (ar. '*Ulūm al-Hadīth*)

Textbook: Imām Abū 'Amr 'Uthmān b. 'Abd al-Rahmān Ibn al-Salāh al-Shahrazūrī's Ma'rifat Anwā' al-Hadīth

Description: Ibn al-Şalāh's *Muqaddimah* is read. The benefits of reading this acclaimed work are many. It is a masterpiece reference that inspired generations of erudite scholars engaged in the field of *hadīth* studies. This work is read not only to acquaint one in the subject, but to train a researcher confident in their knowledge and skills who can expand the subject academically and defend it with intellectual precision. A solid background in the subject is required for both tasks, and this study provides the opportunity to solidify that.

Learning Objectives:

- Become a confident researcher in the subject.

- Solidify one's knowledge of 'ulūm al-hadīth.

Subject: The Modes of Qur'ānic Recitation (ar. al-Qirā'āt al-Qurā'nīyah)

Textbook: Imām Ibn al-Jazarī's al-Durrat al-Madīyah fī Qirā'āt al-A'immah al-Thālath

al-Mardīyah, Imām Shātibī's Nāzimat al-Zuhr fī 'Ilm al-Fawāsil

Description: Study the modes of Qur'ānic Recitation at an advanced level.

Learning Objectives:

- Study the remaining three modes of Qur'anic Recitation.

- Recite the entire Qur'ān cumulating in receiving a teaching license (ar. *ijāzah*) in the ten

modes of recitation.

Subject: Hadīth Studies (ar. *Dawrat al-Hadīth*)

Textbook: Imām Muḥammad b. Ḥasan al-Shaybānī's Muwaṭṭa', 'Abd al-Majīd al-

Turkmānī's al-Madkhal ilā Usūl al-Hadīth 'alā Manhaj al-Hanafīyah, Shaykh

Ni matullah al-A zamī's *Madāris al-Ruwāt*, Shaykh Muhammad Zāhid al-Kawtharī's

Figh Ahl al-'Irāq wa Hadīthuhum

Description: The course begins with an in-depth study of *hadīth* legal theory through the

lens of the Hanafī school of thought by reading 'Abd al-Majīd al-Turkmānī's al-Madkhal

ilā Uṣūl al-Ḥadīth 'alā Manhaj al-Ḥanafīyah. As well, one will undergo a practical study

of hadīth chain criticism and narrators though Ni matullah al-A zamī's Madāris al-

Ruwāt. After perusing through the work, the study of *hadīth* literature begins.

One will be exposed to early legal hadīth literature through the lens of the great figh and

hadīth masters: Imām Mālik, Imām Abū Ḥanīfah, and their student Imām Muḥammad. In

this study, one will obtain the principles (ar. $us\bar{u}l$) employed to derive legal rulings from

the early hadīth literature, which includes $marf\bar{u}^c$ (prophetic traditions), $mawq\bar{u}f$

(traditions from the companions), $maqt\bar{u}^c$ (traditions from the first generation of

scholars), and the differences between the Kūfan and Hijāzī schools.

Readings throughout the year will include: the *Muwatta*' (primarily) through the

transmission of Muhammad b. al-Hasan al-Shaybānī and the transmission of Yahyā b.

Yahyā al-Laythī (selected readings), Imām Muhammad's Kitāb al-Hujjah, and Kitāb al-

 $\bar{A}th\bar{a}r$ of Imām Abū Hanīfah. The student will understand, through the course, the

methodology of the early scholars in contrast to the literalist approach that developed

later in a manner that will not only strengthen his confidence, but his ability to defend his

Madhhab.

Learning Objectives:

- Become acquainted with *hadīth* scholarship in the generations prior to the *Sittah*.

Subject: Hadīth Studies (ar. *Dawrat al-Hadīth*)

Textbook: Imām Abū Ja'far al-Tahāwī's *Sharh Ma'ānī al-Āthār*

Description: Throughout history, the Hanafī school of thought has been bombarded with

claims that the school's foundation is predicated on reason (ar. al-ra'yy) as opposed to

the Prophetic tradition (ar. hadīth). In his magnum opus, Sharh Ma'ānī al-Āthār, Imām

Taḥāwī addresses these claims and shows the reader that the school not only adheres to

the Prophetic tradition but does so in a manner that is in line with the Companions and

the earliest generation of scholars. The student will be exposed not only to the specific

textual evidence for the school but will examine the principles and legal reasoning (ar.

uṣūl) employed therein; those that are in line with the *ḥadīth* scholars and those that are

specific to the Hanafī school.

Learning Objectives:

- Understand a significant amount of textual evidence in support of the Hanafī School.

- Become acquainted with the evidence along with how the Hanafī School's principles

operate when engaging it.

Subject: Hadīth Studies (ar. *Dawrat al-Hadīth*)

Textbook: Imām Nasā'ī's *Sunan*

Description: This class will cover Imām Nasā'ī's al-Sunan, one of the canonical

collections of hadīth. Objectives of the course include gaining familiarity with the

author's life and methodology, exposure to the science of 'ilal, applied narrator criticism,

applied isnād analysis, and comparing al-Sunan al-Kubrā to al-Sunan al-Sughrā (al-

Mujtabā).

Learning Objectives:

- Understand Imām Nasā'ī's method.

- Learn about identifying 'ilal in the hadīth corpus through studying both the theory and

honing that knowledge through practical application.

- Benefit from *Sunan al-Nasā'ī*.

7th Year

Subject: Hadīth Studies (ar. *Dawrat al-Hadīth*)

Textbook: Imām Muhammad b. Ismā'īl al-Bukhārī's Sahīh, Shaykh Māhir Yāsīn al-

Fahl's Ibrāz San'at al-Hadīth fī Sahīh al-Bukhārī Wājib al-Waqt

Description: In this work, one observes a master deducing and inferring intricate rulings

from textual evidence. One will systematically develop the academic acuity to appreciate

how one abstractly evaluates and assiduously extrapolates inexplicit points in knowledge

from the Prophet's narrations. Imām Bukhārī will indicate to rulings for which he brings

evidence to establish through his chapter headings, as is said: "figh al-Bukhārī fī

tarājimihi." Meaning: "Bukhārī's understanding is found in his chapter headings."

Reviewing this dynamic is essential to the reading.

Learning Objectives:

- Develop and hone one's ability to find answers in the textual evidence that does not

directly pertain to a question.

- Discuss points of interest in a vast array of subjects, from figh to tafsīr to history and

beyond.

- Study the most authentic compilation of the Prophet's narrations.

Subject: Hadīth Studies (ar. *Dawrat al-Hadīth*)

Textbook: Imām Muslim b. al-Ḥajjāj al-Naysābūrī's Ṣaḥīḥ, Dr. Walīd b. Ḥasan al-ʿĀnī's

Manhaj Dirāsat al-Asānīd wa al-Hukm 'Alayhā

The course begins with a brief overview of the history of hadīth literature study in the

Indian subcontinent, extending back to the era of the Companions. Then, one will study

Imam Muslim's compendium. The student will peruse through what can be classified,

historically, as the first work on *hadīth* nomenclature and methodology: Imām Muslim's

Muqaddimah. An extensive study of the historical relevance of the science will take

place, along with understanding the author's methodology in his work. The student will

then explore the *hadīth* literature; extracting the theological, ethical, spiritual, and

eschatological issues therein, while appreciating the author's unique skill in arranging the

narrations.

Learning Objectives:

- Understand Imām Muslim's method.

- Learn about *hadīth* sciences in early scholarship.

- Benefit from Saḥīḥ Muslim.

Subject: Hadīth Studies (ar. *Dawrat al-Hadīth*)

Textbook: Imām Abū 'Īsā Muhammad b. 'Īsā al-Tirmidhī's Jāmi', Ibn Rajab al-

Hanbalī's Sharh al-'Ilal

Description: One studies Tirmidhī's compilation focusing on acquiring a general

exposure to the prophetic narrations while observing how the scholars understood them.

Tirmidhī systematically presents various schools of thought related to the chapters and

topics presented in the work. One will review the scholarly reasons for a significant

amount of these differences. Additionally, Imām Tirmidhī's 'Ilal will be reviewed along

with the extensive commentary of Ibn Rajab al-Hanbalī. This reading will further expose

one to Tirmidhī's thought pertaining to methodology.

Learning Objectives:

- Learn primary source evidence along with the jurists' schools of thought.

Subject: Hadīth Studies (ar. *Dawrat al-Ḥadīth*)

Textbook: Imām Abū Dāwūd Sulaymān b. al-Ash'ath al-Sijīstānī's Sunan, Risālah Abī

Dāwūd ilā Ahl Makkah

Description: One embarks on a systematic study of this famous compilation focusing, in

detail, on the body of hadīth evidence that comprises the Sacred Law. One will absorb

the source evidence that substantiates the legal rulings while picking up on techniques

unique to how the scholars elucidate the reports' meanings and impart their

interpretations.

Learning Objectives:

- Become exposed to a significant amount of prophetic narrations that establish legal

rulings.

- Observe how jurists deduce and infer rulings from textual evidence.

Subject: Hadīth Studies (ar. *Dawrat al-Ḥadīth*)

Textbook: Imām Abū 'Abd Allāh Muḥammad b. Yazīd Ibn Mājah al-Qazwīnī's Sunan,

Shaykh 'Abd al-Rashīd al-Nu'mānī's Mā Tamassu al-Hājah li Man Yutāli'u Sunan Ibn

Mājah

Description: One will undertake an empirical study of select chapters and document the

chains that contain weakness along with its causes. Throughout the study, one will log all

the chains of transmission in which weakness is found along with the specifics of what

causes weakness in them.

Learning Objectives:

- Develop the ability to express weakness in narrations' chains through written

documentation.

Subject: Ḥadīth Studies (ar. *Dawrat al-Ḥadīth*)

Textbook: Shāh Walī Allāh al-Dihlawī's *al-Faḍl al-Mubīn fī al-Musalsal min Ḥadīth al-Nabī al-Amīn*

Description: One will read Shāh Walī Allāh al-Dihlawī's *al-Faḍl al-Mubīn* in order to acquire an uninterrupted chain of transmission (ar. *sanad*) in the *musalsalāt* traditions connecting one back through the scholars of Islām to the Prophet (*sallāAllāhu 'alayhie wa sallam*).

Learning Objectives:

- Inherit the legacy through a continuous chain of transmission.
- Maintain the tradition of gaining *sanad* in the *musalsalāt* literature.